

Wōṇaake Nañinmej in Tōñal Eo Am

*Buk in kōkajuurlōk
Lōmṇak an Armij ro
Ewōr Aer Nañinmej
in Tōñal*



Melele in Naan in Kile im Kamolol

Tu-kaduin im pidodo in kōmleleik publication eo an CDC im eaar kōmman ilo 1997 eo: “*Wōṇaake Nañinmej in Tōñal*” eo am, eaar bareinwōt kōmman ūn armij in woden Pacific in, eo im emaroñ in ekkejeļ wōt ilo kōjerbaļe ippān 1997 publication eo. Wāwen in ejamin kar tebrak im dedelok elañe eaar jab jen jibañ ko an Hawaii State Department eo an Diabetes Control Program eo im Section eo an Nutrition im Physical Activity iumin karōk an ra eo naetan Preventative Health Services im Douļuļ eo an Hawaii Diabetes Educators. Bar jibañ ko jet raar kōmman bwe en tebrak jerbal in raar bar itok jan American Samoa, Guam, Federated States of Micronesia, Marshall Islands, Northern Marianas eo an Palau. Ri-jerbaļ ro ilo Division eo an Diabetes Translation ilo Center eo an Disease Control im Prevention raar jerbaļe bwe project in en dedelok im tebrak.

Cover photo: Pija in ej eļletok in ra eo an Nutrition im Physical Activity iumin ra eo an Ejmuur, Lal eo an Hawaii.

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Japdewōt emaroñ bar kōmman an jen jet ak aolepeir.*

1. Kōmlele Ko Imaantata

Nañinmej in tōñal ejelet enañin aolepen mour eo am. Ej juōn wawen eo me ñe ejelet iok, enaaj pād ñan indreo; bōtaab elap wōt ijo koṇaam ñan kejbarok im wōṇaake ejmuur eo am. Komaroñ kejbaroke ejmuur eo am ejjan ñan rainin wōt ak ñan iiō kane rej itok wōt.

Jokkin wōt juōn ej wawen eo ejimwe tata ñan ejmuur elañe kwe ti-tōñal. Kajeoñ bwe en jokkin wōt juōn ilo wawen am mour. Mōñā ko kijōm rej aikuij in uñ kibidier ilo iien am mōñā; kwoj aikuij in kōmakitkit enbwin eo am im buki uno ko taktō ro rej ɻiwaj. Jibañ ko jan baamle eo im ro jeram, ro rej bōk eddoon jikin ejmuue ko im ro iło jukjukin pād eo am, komaroñ anjo ioon naninmej in tōñal eo am.



Jerbal ippan ro ilo kijin ejmuur eo ñan wōṇaake nañinmej in tōñal eo am.

Ta in Tōñal?

Enañin aolep mōñā ko jej kañi rej erom juka ñan an enbwinnid kōjerbaļi. Aj eo im ej pad iturin tudōk eo ad, ej kwalok ak kōmmān insulin, eo im jerbal eo an ej kōmmān bwe juka ko walok jan mōñā ko jej kañi ren deloñe cell ko ilo enbwinnid. Ñe ej wōr ad nañinmej in tōñal, ruo wōt men enbwinnid ej jab kōmmān insulin im elañe ejjab kōmmān, enbwinnid ej jab maroñ kōjerbaļe make insulin eo epad kadede ie. Wawen in ekōmmān bwe en lap tōñal eo ilo bōtōktōkid.

Kōkalle im Kakōłkōł ko an Nañinmej in Tōñal

Walök ijin iļaļ rej jet iaan kōkalle ko an nañinmej in Tōñal. Emaroñ in kar wōr kōkalle ko mokta jen am kar jela ke ewōr am Nañinmej in Tōñal:

- Em-maroro
- Em-makijkij am jibadek jikin kebbojak ko
- Ej jab emman am erre
- Em-mōkmōk
- Kwo-aidrik lok
- Emōra enbwinnum
- Kinej ko rejaje mo
- Emmakijkij am ik-kinejnej
- Mej neem
- Emmōjlok wōt

Kain Nañinmej in Tōñal ko

Ewōr ruo kain nañinmej in Tōñal

- Type 1
- Type 2

Armij ro ewōr type 1 ippair ekka aer jela kake ilo iiō ak tōre ko rej iddik ak ajiri wōt. Armij rot in im rej type 1, tōñal ko aer, aj eo ej jab kōmman ak edik an kōmman insulin, im rej aikuij in bōk wa in insulin aolep raan ñan aer maroñ mour.

Ekka wōt an armin bōk Nañinmej in Tōñal type 2. Aj eo ej jab kōmman insulin botab enbwin eo ej jab emman an kōjerbaļe. Nañinmej in Tōñal type 2 in ekka an walok im jelet armij ilo tōre ko retōbar 30 ak 40 aer iiō. Bōtab, elōñlōk ajiri ak jodikdik ro rej kiō bōk Nañinmej in Tōñal type 2.

Jet kein wawen ko rekauōtata im remaroñ kōmman bwe juōn en maroñ bōk Nañinmej in Tōñal type 2.

- Ewōr ri-tōñal ilo baamļe eo
- Ejeja an kōmakitkit enbwin eo
- Kileb jen joñan
- Elap an kōjerbaļ mōñā ko re-kirij (Ñan waanjoñok: mōñā ko elap kiriej ie ak elap jen joñan aikuij bōk mōñā)
- Im elañe ej armij in Asia, Pacific, Hawaii, American Indian, ro-ewōr bōtōktōk in ri-jibein ippeir, ri-iteļi ak ri-kilmeej in Amerka

2. Kiļen Kejbarok Nañinmej in Tōñal

A. Mōñā ko kwoj kañi

Kötōbar ñan mōñā ko reuñ kipidier:

- Debij joñan juka eo ejimwe im jejjet ñan kwe
- Debij jōnan eddo eo am im ejejxit ñan kwe
- Kañe joñan mōñā ko rekkar im uñ kipidiier



Pija in ej ełletok in ra eo an Nutrition im Physical Activity iumin ra eo an Ejmuur, Lal eo an Hawaii.

Wawe ko rekkar ñan loori ilo mōñā ñan ejmuur:

1) Mōñā jilu alen ilo juōn raan

Mōñā jilu alen ilo juōn raan im mona dikdik ilo kōtaan ko ak mōñā 5-6 alen mōñā ko rej jab ellap iloaan juōn raan ñan kōbellök wōt iial in bōtōktōk ko.

2) Lale joñan mōñā ko kwoj kañi

En jab lap am mōñā juōn wōt kain kenke kwon maroñ debij wōt level in juka eo emman joñan.

3) Kelet mōñā ko reuñ kipidiier jan uuan kain mōñā ko jilu ak lōñlök ilo iiен mōñā otemjij

Ilo am kelet mōñā ko kijōm kwoj kañi jen group in mōñā ko jilu , ekōmman bwe kwon maroñ in debij wōt joñan joñok in juka eo emman ilo im ñān enbwinnum. Ñān waanjoñok, mōñā ko rekōmakmōk, mōñā ko jan leen wōj wejko ko im mōñā ko ewōr kanniek ie.



Pija in ej ełletok in Diabetes Program Control eo an Federated States eo an Micronesia.



Pija in ej ełletok in ra eo an Nutrition im Physical Activity iumin ra eo an Ejmuur, Lal eo an Hawaii.

4) Kelet Mōñā ko Edik Kirij ko ie

Kadiklok kōjerbal im kañi mōñā ko re-kirij. Bōk ñān joñan kōjerbal bōta, oil in waini, mayonnaise, jelele ko ilo kuwat, mōñā ko rej itok ilo plastic im japdewōt kain mōñā ko elap kirij ie.

5) Kelet mōñā ko elap Fiber ie

Kelet mōñā ko einwōt brown rice, brown bilawa, bean, vegetable im leen wōjke ko.

6) Kadiklok kōjerbal mōñā ko re-tōñal ekoba alcohol

Kain type in mōñā kein re-jelet joñan level in juka eo ilo enbwinnum im rej aikuij in dik am kōjerbaļi.

Kenono ippa ro rej lorlorjake jerbal ko ikijien ejmuur ikijien joñok ak joñan ko kwoj aikuij in buki ilo iien am mōñā ak ilo am ilen mōñā ilo restaurant.



B. Kōmakitkiti Enbwin

Kōmakitkiti enbwin ej juōn wawen eo eaurōk ñan wōṇaake im kejbaroke Tōñal eo am ilo am kajeoñ kejbarok joñan level in juka eo ilo enbwinnum im joñan eddo eo am. Kōmakikiti enbwinnum ebareinwōt maroñ jibañ bōbrae jorran ko ilo menono.

Makitkit an Enbwin:

- Ej kōwamourur menono, ar im di
- Kōkajuurlok muscle ko ilo enbwin
- Debij joñan eddo eo am im kirij ilo enbwin
- Kadiklok joñan blood pressure eo
- Kōkajuurlok enbwin eo am ñan bōbrae nañinmej in bokbok, iuwur, im piba
- Kōlaplok am kajuur
- Maroñ kadiklok am bok wa in insulin ko ilo raan ko kwoj makitkit
- Kōkajuur im kōkmanmanlok mour in belele eo am
- Emmanlōk am kiki
- Kadiklok inebata
- Im kōmman bwe en emman am lemnak kake iok make!



Etetał emaroñ in makitkit co ekaajmurur im emman ñan kwe

C. Jet melele ko ikijien uno kan Tōñal

Elañe kwoj bōk uno kan tōñal ak wa in tōñal ñan kejbaroke tōñal eo am, lale bwe ijo kwoj takto ie en kōmleleik wawen an men kein jerbal. Kajitok ippañ ijo kwoj takto ie elañe kwoj jab melele ak ewōr am kajitōk.

D. Jet Naan in Jibañ:

- En lap am idraak aebōj. Ruaļitōk (8) glass in aebōj ej joñan eo emmantata.
- Kōṇak e juōn am marmar eo ej kalikar ke ewōr am nañinmej in tōñal.
- Kōmman am makitkit in enbwinnum ippañ juōn eo mōttam.
- Ekkōṇak takin im kōjerbal shoes ko rekōj ñan neem.
- Etaļe neem aolep raan ñan ḥale ewōr ke il ak ebbok, ebirōrō ke, ekinejnej ke, ak ewōr ke kinej en ebellok.
- Elañe ej jab emman am mour, bōjrak jen makitkit in enbwin eo kwoj kōmmane, lale joñan tōñal eo am, im kurlok takto eo am ak jikin ejmuur eo.
- Idaak uno ko ekkar ilo loori wawen ko taktō eo eaar liwaj ñan kwe.

3. Lale wōt Joñan Juka eo ilo Bōtōktōk eo am

Komaroñ debij joñan juka eo ilo enbwinum ilo am loori wawen kein:

- Aolep raan etaļe joñan juka eo ilo enbwinum.
- Lale ippaṇ takto ro ak ilo jikin ejmuur eo ñan am bōk hemoglobin A1c test eo im jikin ejmuur eo aolep lokin jiļu (3) aļļōn̄ elāñe kwoj bōk insulin im elkin aolep jiljino (6) aļļōn̄ elāñe kwoj bōk wōt uno in tōnaļ.

A. *Kōkalle ko rej walok elāñe jej tebar joñan juka eo edik ilo enbwinnid*

Kōkalle ko ñe ej dik joñan juka eo ilo enbwin rej:

- Ikkumkum, udid-did ak bwitbwit kin menokadu
- Emmōkmōk/Eddo-do
- Em-meļeļe
- Lōtlōk
- Udid-did

Ñan kejbaroke iok, aolep iien etaļe joñan level in blood pressure eo am mokta jen am kōmmane wawen kein:

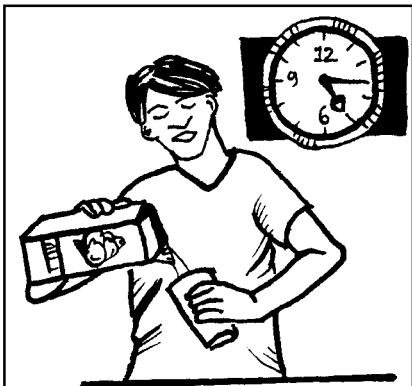
- Kattōr wa ioon ene
- Kōjerbaļ kein jerbal ko rellap im eddo (heavy equipment)
- Jab kanooj in lap em kōmakitkiti enbwinnum
- Im to am kōmakitkit enbwinnum



Elañe ewalok kōkalle ko ke joñan
juka eo ilo bōtōktōk eo am emōj an
wōtlōk ak kwoj jab maroñ in etaļe
ilo tōre en,...



...wōnmaanlōk wōt im idaak juice
ko rej-jab tōṇal ak ejelōk juka ie!



Idaak juice in leen wōjke ko aoļep
lokin 15 minit mae iien eo eroolwaj
joñan juka eo enbwinnum eaikuji.

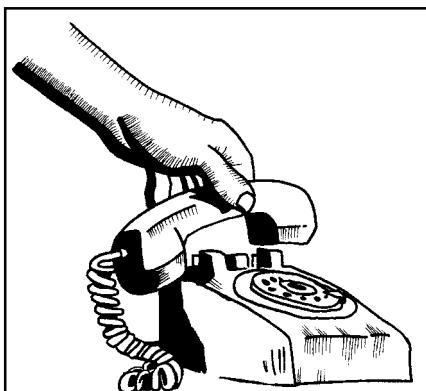
B. Kōkalle ko an High Blood Sugar

Kōkalle ko an high blood sugar:

- Emōra ĥoñuum
- Maro
- Er-rautut
- Emmōkmōk/Eddo-do
- Etab am erre
- Ediklok joñan eddoom
- Metak ĥoje, im enañinmej
ħojeem, ak emmōjlök wōt



Emmakijkij in kebbojak ak
et-rautut emaroñ in juōn þe
kōkalle ke ewōr am nañinmej
in high blood glucose.



Elañe ewōr kōkalle ko an
high blood sugar, kwoj
aikuij etaþe bōtōktōkum
ak elañe jaab jibadeklōk
public health clinic eo ilo
jukjukin ped eo.

Emaroñ menin aikuij bwe kwon
kurlōk taktō eo am aoþep raan elañe
kwoj nañinmej.

4. Nañinmej in Tōñal ilo Mej

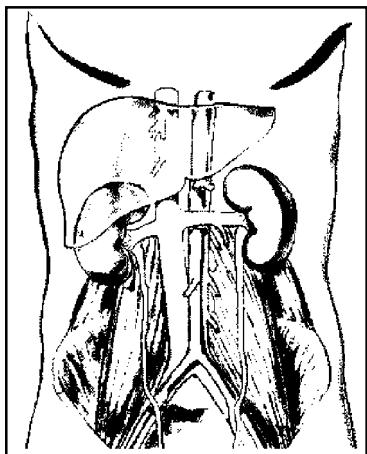
Kōkalle ko an Nañinmej in Tōñal ilo Mej:

En emmakijkij am taktō kin mejam kenke elañe ewōr am nañinmej in tōñal ilo mej, en mōkaj an taktō ro ḥoe. Kemejmēj im kwalok ñan taktō ro elañe ewōr jorran ko ilo mejam.



Elañe ewōr jorran in erre ko ilo mejam,
kwalok ñan taktō eo am ak ro ilo jikin
ejmuur eo.

5. Jorran ko an Deka-in-Jibke



Kejbarok Deka-in-jibke ko am ilo wawen am bōk ñan joñan juka im blood pressure eo am. Aołep iiō, test e bōtōktōkim im den in am raut ñan etaļe wawen an deka-in-jibke ko am jerbal.



Kwalok ñan taktō eo am ak ro ilo jikin ejmuur eo elañe kwoj kile ke ewōr kōkalle ko rej kwalok ke ewōr jorran ak kinej ilo deka-in-jibke ko am.

Kōkalle ko ñe ej wōr kinej ilo jikin raut eo am:
den in raut eo ej jab erreo ak ewōr bōtōktōk ie, ilo iien am kebbojak, kwoj aikuij wōt in mōkaj ak kōkairir in kebbojak.

Kōkalle ko elañe ewōr jorren ilo deka-in-jibke:
metak di, ibbieoco ak bwil en e-muļal.

6. Jorran ko ilo Menono im Eke Ko

Ekka wōt an walq̄ jorran ko ilo menono im eke ko ippan armij ro ewōr aer nañinmej in tōñal elañe rej jab kejbarok joñok in juka eo emman im ekkar ñan enbwinniier.

Jorren in menono im eke ak iial in bōtōktōk ko rej wawen ko ekka aer kōmman nañinmej, mōjnō in makitkit, kab mej ibwiljin armij ro ewōr aer nañinmej in tōñal. Jorren kein ilo menono ak eke rej bareinwōt kōmman bwe en jab emman iial in an ito-itak bōtōktōk ilo ne kab juur-łal ko.

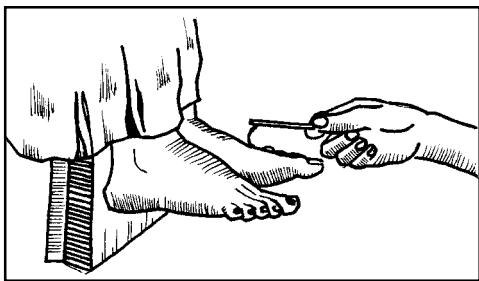
Komaroñ in erom juōn eo ewōr kauōtata ñan e ikijien jorren in menono im eke ak iial in bōtōktōk ko einwōt, heart attack, böjrak in an menono eo am jerbal, ak stroke elañe kwoj kōbatat, ewōr am high blood pressure ak elap cholestrol ak kirij ko jet ilo bōtōktōkum. Jikin ejmuur eo am remaroñ jibañ iok kadiklōk kauōtata in kwoped ie im bareinwōt maroñ jiroñ iok ewi emmakijkij in am aikuij in etaļe blood pressure eo am im joñan cholestrol eo ippam.

7. Jorren in Ne im Eke

Jorren in eke, jorren ko ilo bōtōktōk im kinej ko rejaje mo, remaroñ kōmman bwe en walok jorren ko rellap ñan need elaptata ñan armij ro ewōr aer nañinmej in tōñal, ekoba jebe ne ko neer.

Kejbarok neen einwōtin:

- Kwole neem aolep raan
- Elaże neem aolep raan ñan lale ewōr ke rub, kinej ak buñidda
- Kejbarok joñan level in juka eo am
- Jab kōbatat ak meme tōbak
- Jab jolok am juuj ak kwon kōjerbalí aolep iien



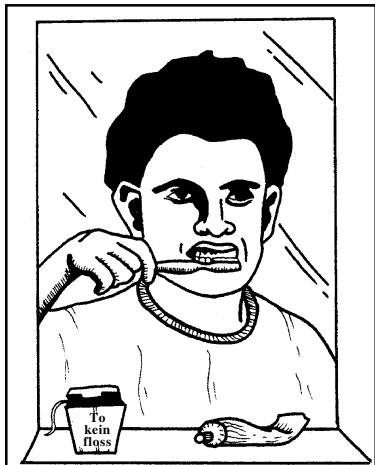
Kwoj aikuj in jibadeklok jikin ejmuur eo juōn aļen ilo juōn iiō bwe ren etaļe neem im eke ko ilo enbwinum.



Kememej im kōmraiki kōtaan addi in neem mokta jen am ekkōpak am juuj.

8. Kij ko ilo Łoñiid

Ri-tōñal ro elaptata an pidodo an walok jorren in ñi kab ñad ko aer ñe rej jab bōk ñan joñan aer kōjerbal juka.



Kejbarok ñiim ilo wawen am biraje ruo ajen ilo juōn raan im bareinwōt karreoiiki kōtaan ñiim kin to kein floss.



Ñi im ñad ko re-karbōb kenke ejejjit iien karreoiiki im bareinwōt emman joñan juka eo kōjerbaļe.



Łolok takto in ñi eo am aolep lokin jiljino (6) allōñ.

9. Wa Ko

Flu im pneumonia rej jet iaan nañinmej ko re-kauōtata im remaroñ kōmman bwe kwon deloñ ilo imōn taktō ko ak hospital. Elañe kwoj bōk wa in flu aolep iiō emaroñ bōbrae wawen in. Kajitōk ippen ro ilo jikin ejmuur eo ak taktō eo am ikijien am bōke wa in ñan bōbrae am naaj bōk nañinmej in flu ko elaptata elañe kwoj jañin kar bōke juōñ ilowaan lalim (5) iiō ko rej mootlök.



Ra eo an Diabetes Translation ilo
National Center eo an Chronic Disease
Prevention im Health Promotion
Centers ko an Disease Control im Prevention (CDC)

Ñan bōk elaplok melele ikijien kajitōk ko im publications ko:

Talpoon: State eo an Hawaii Diabetes Prevention
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601 Kamokila Blvd., #344
Kapolei, Hawaii 96707

*Woṇāān kar kōmmane kajin belle eo an booklet in eaar itok jen CDC
im Education Program eo an National Diabetes.*

*Booklet in eaar maroñ in ukok im kōmmān jen jibañ ko jen CDC
HSDPCP Cooperative Agreement No. U32/CCU902712-15.*

*Jerbal iļo ejelok kalijōklok: Kemij kōtlōk an bellōk
makitkit kein ilo ejelōk kalijōklok ɳae kwe ri-ia, kil
rot eo am, kwoj itok jen ia (ekoba kajin eo am), iio
eo am, kōrā ak emmaan, ak utamwe in enbwin.*

*Kebaak HSDPCP ilo talpoon nōmba 808-692-7462
ak eo ej eddon Affirmative Action an ra in ilo
Box 3378 Honolulu, HI 96801-3345 ak talpoon
nōmba 808-586-4616 iloaan 180 raan elañe
ewōr japdewōt.*



